



# Five Months of Experience with Liberas during PETRA III Commissioning

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DESY / MDI

- Introduction
- BPM System
- Commissioning Experience
- Critical Issues



# PETRA III @ DESY



## Parameters:

- circumference: **2304 m**
- energy: **6 GeV**
  
- emittance: **1 nmrad**
- emittance coupling : **1% (10 pmrad!)**
  
- current: **100 (200) mA**
- # bunches: **40 / 960**
  
- straight sections: **9**
- undulators: **14**
- undulator length: **2, 5, 10 (20) m**
  
- supplement to X-FEL  
→ cost effective!

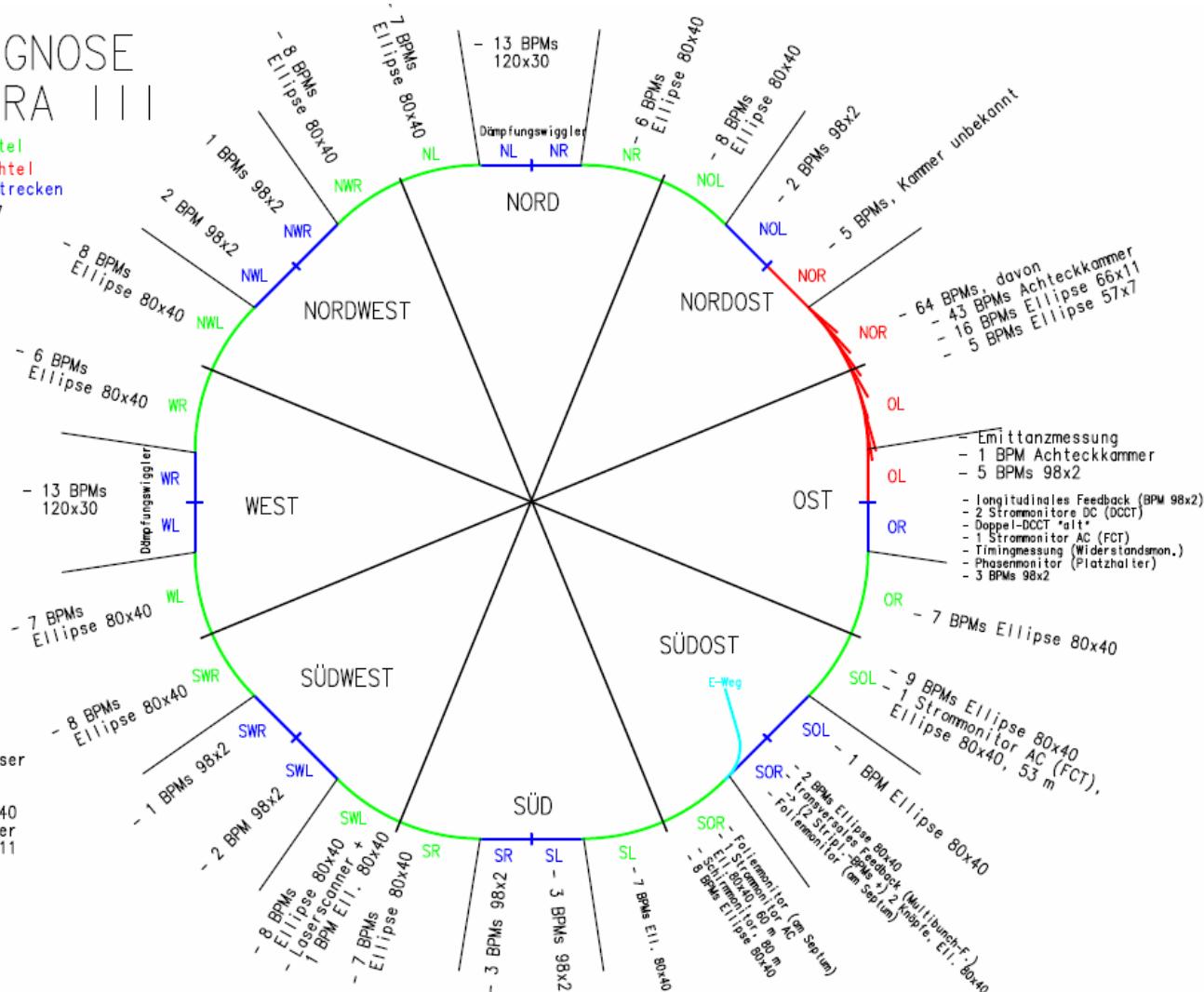
# PETRA III Diagnostics



DIAGNOSE  
PETRA II

alte Achtel  
neues Achtel  
gerade Strecken  
05.04.2007

05.04.2007



PETRA III:

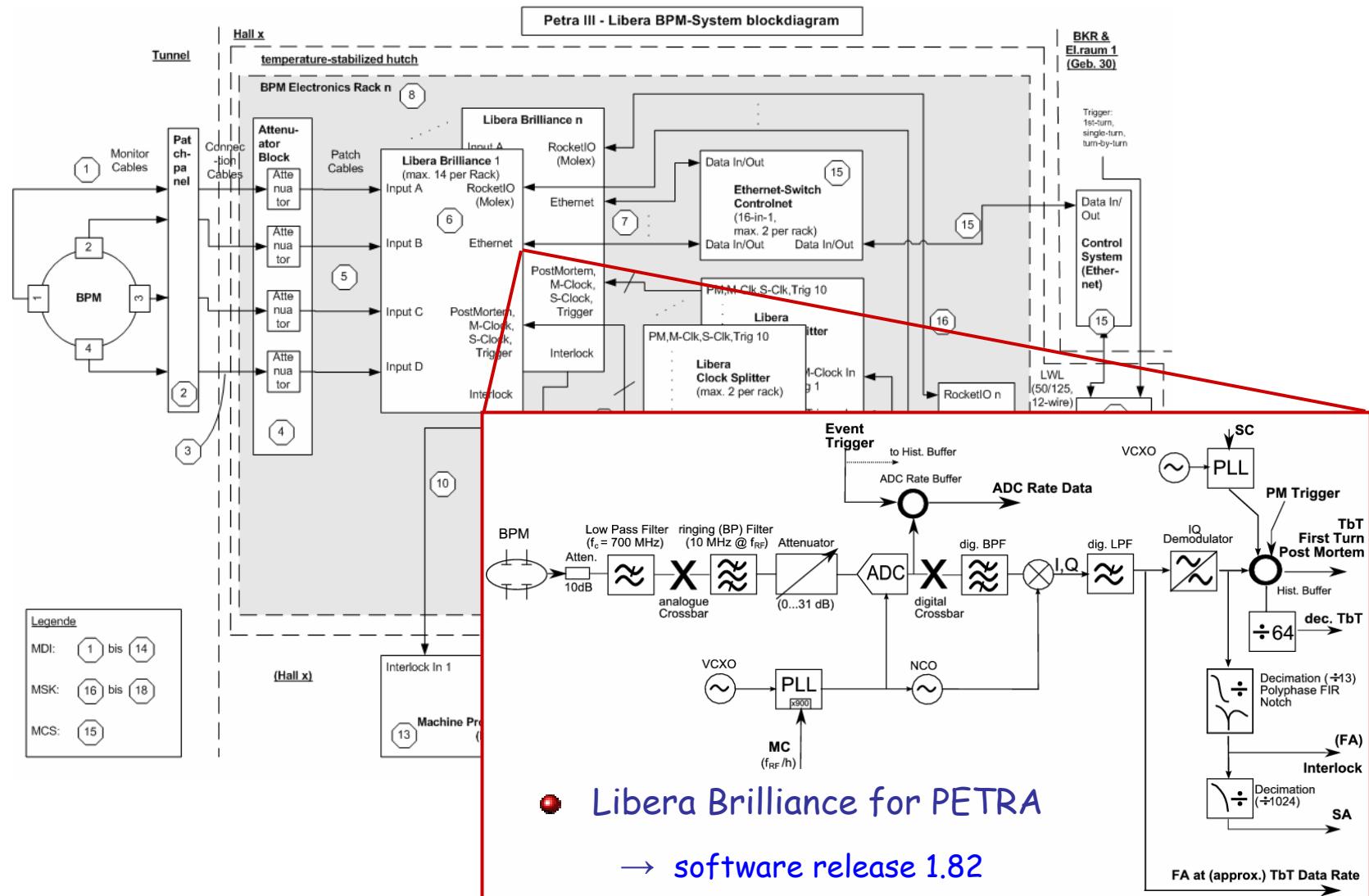
- 228 BPMs
    - 226 for Orbit
    - 227 Libera Brilliance
  - 6 Current Monitors
  - 2 Stripline-BPMs and 2 Button-BPMs for Multibunch Feedback
  - 1 Button-BPM for longitudinal Feedback
  - 1 Wall Gap Monitor
  - 1 Laser-Wirescanner
  - 2 Beamlines for Emissittance Diagnostics
  - 3 Screens

### Transfer Lines:

- 20 BPMs
  - 10 Current Monitors
  - 4 Wall Gap Monitors
  - 11 Screens

# BPM System

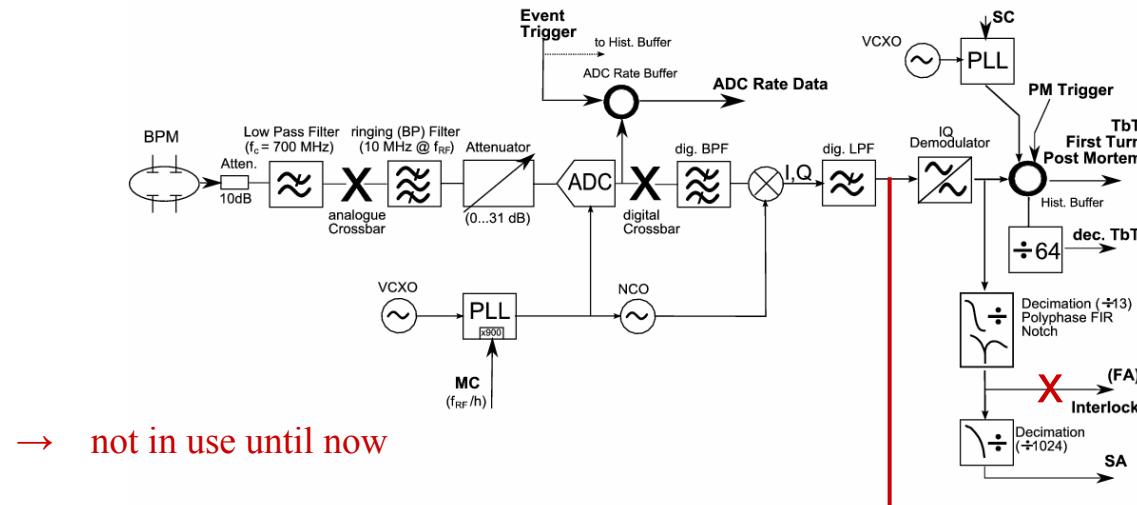
## ● Overview



# BPM System: Differences

## Fast Data Stream (FOFB)

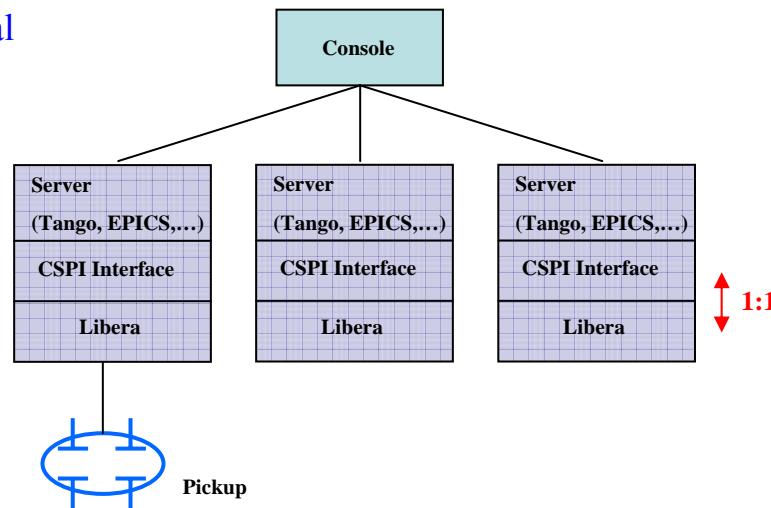
- latency of standard FA data stream  
→  $\text{v}(270 \mu\text{sec})$
- new data output: Molex  
→ reduced latency  $\text{v}(130 \mu\text{sec})$   
→ in-house processing of raw data



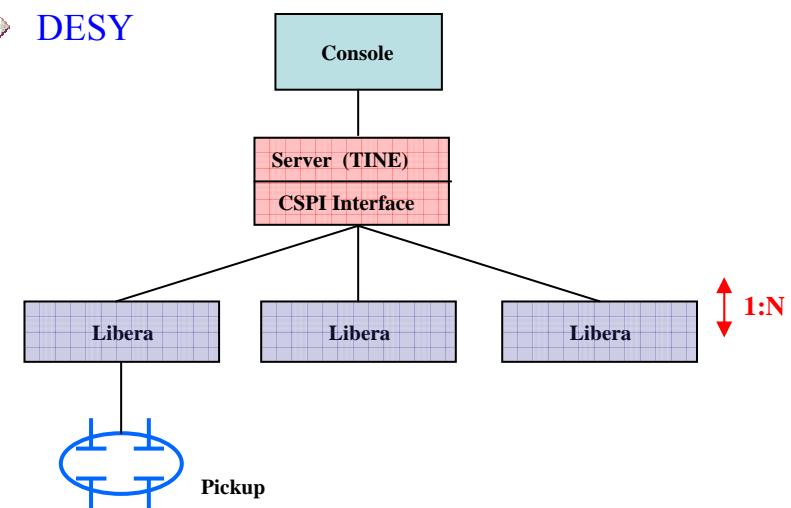
→ not in use until now

## Server Architecture

- usual



- DESY



# Accelerator Geometry: Implications

## accelerator sections

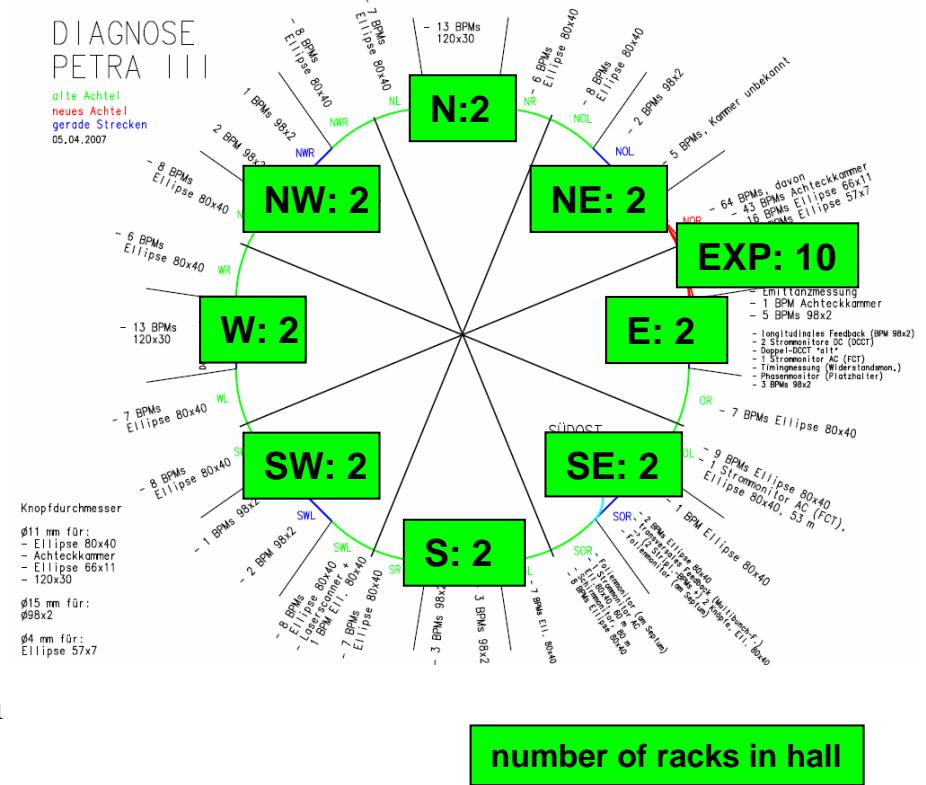
- different vacuum chamber cross-sections
  - 8 different pickup types

## large circumference

- scattered infrastructure
  - located in 8 „old“ experimental halls and the new experimental hall

- cable lengths (10 m ... 200 m)
  - 3 different cable types for loss compensation (RFA 1/2'', 3/8'', 7/8''-50)

→ 227 individual gain settings



# Temperature Stabilization

- old 7 octants

- Liberas in temperature-stabilized hutches (together with feedback electronics)

→  $\pm 1^\circ \text{C}$



- new experimental hall

- hall itself is temperature-stabilized

→  $\pm 0.1^\circ \text{C}$

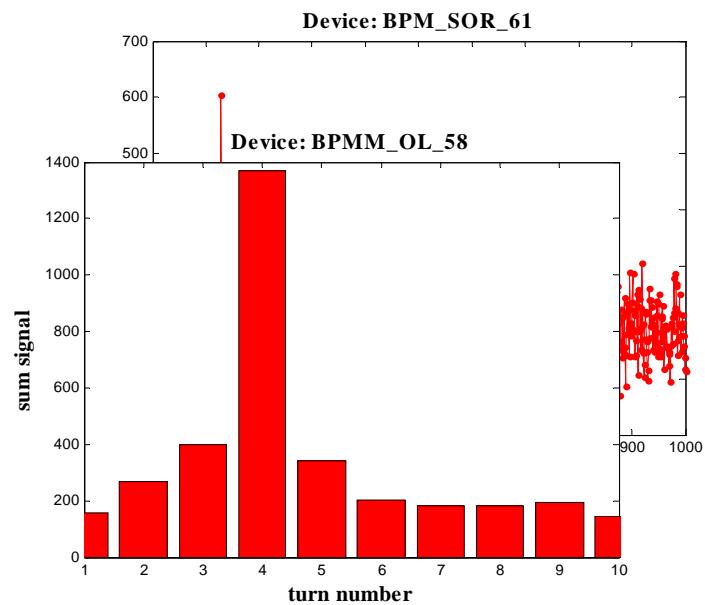
# Beam Steering

## Conditions

- only one screen monitor behind injection
  - beam steering depends on reliability of BPM system

## Strategy

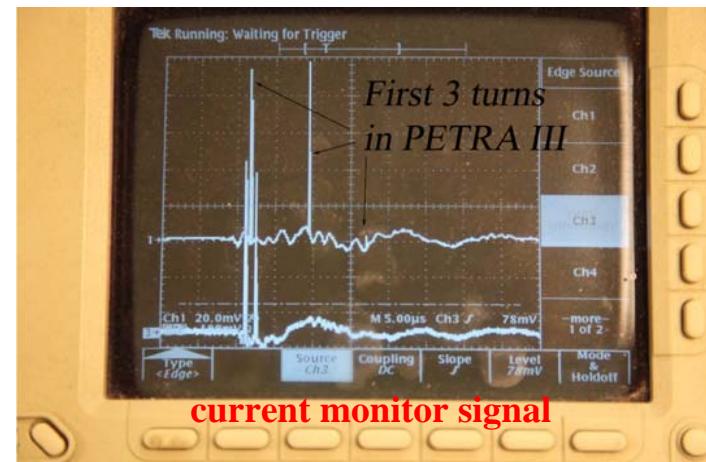
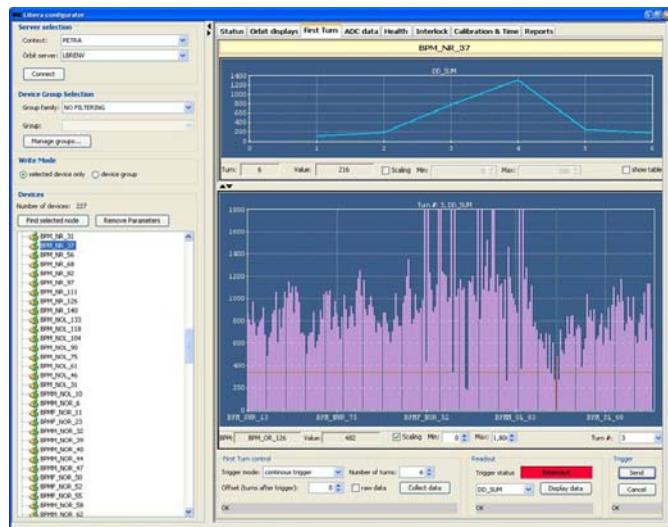
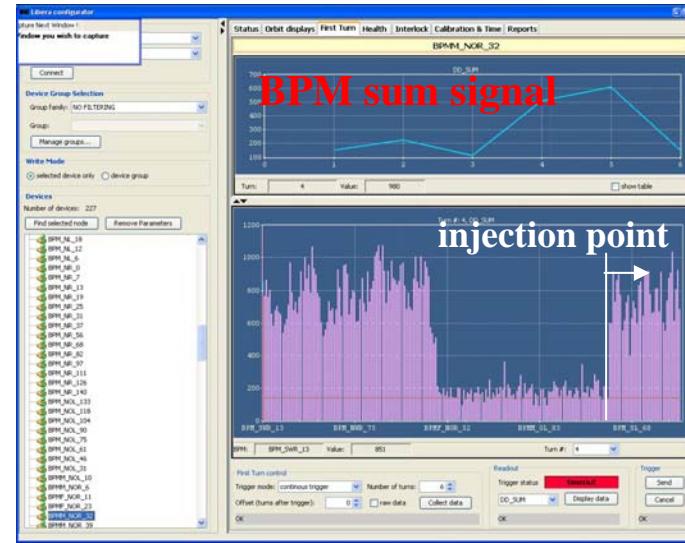
- triggered data on demand (DD) acquisition (→ injection trigger)
- observation of BPM sum signal
  - fix gain setting (-55 dBm), but AGC works well
- timing: adjust hardware trigger delay
  - maximum of sum signal appears in same turn
  - ADC signal in same channels
- fine tuning via machine time (MT) phase delay
  - optimize intensity of sum signal wrt. neighbour turns



# Beam Steering (2)

## Milestones

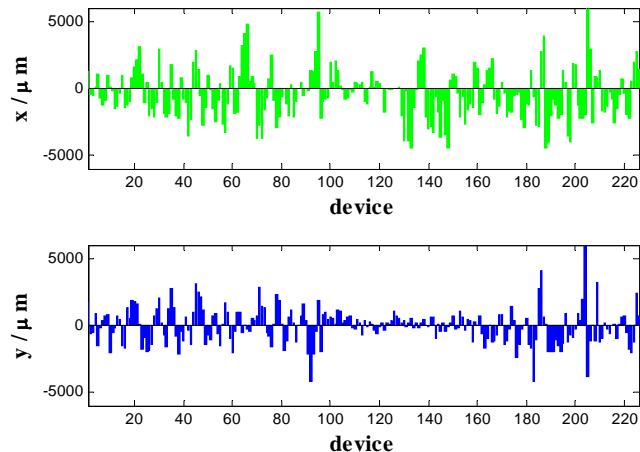
- April 3: first beam in PETRA
- April 10: all magnet power supplies available
- April 12: first turns
- April 13: first stored beam
  - single bunch, 20  $\mu\text{A}$  ( $\sim 10^9$  particles)



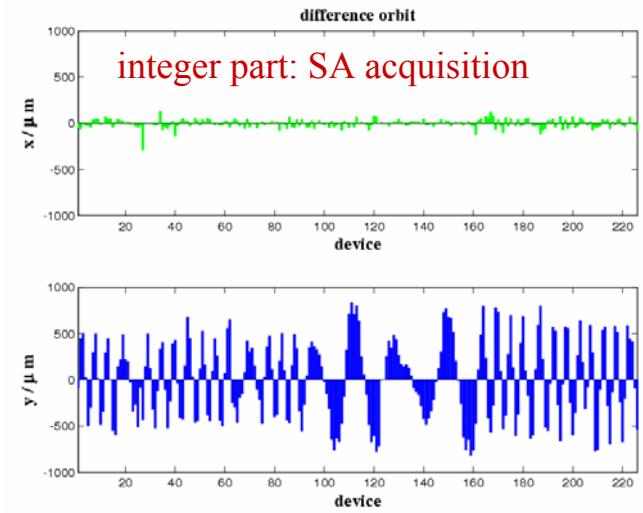
# Commissioning

## ● correction of closed orbit

- ▶ SA mode: AGC & DSC & switching on

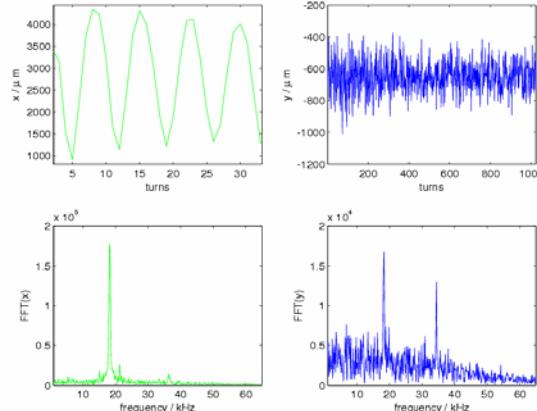


## ● tune settings

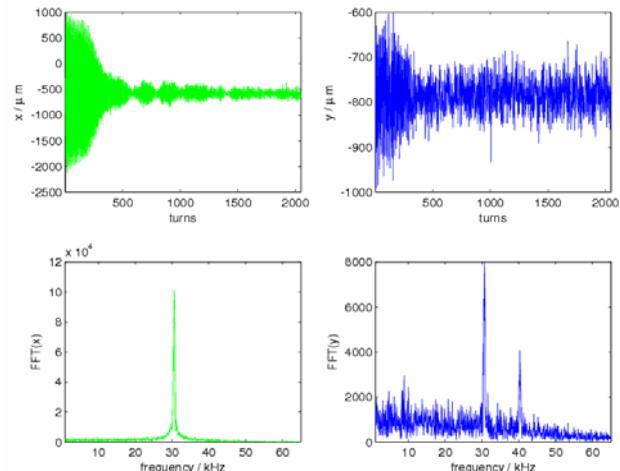


## ● adjustment of injection kicker strength

- ▶ DD mode
- reduce oscillation amplitude

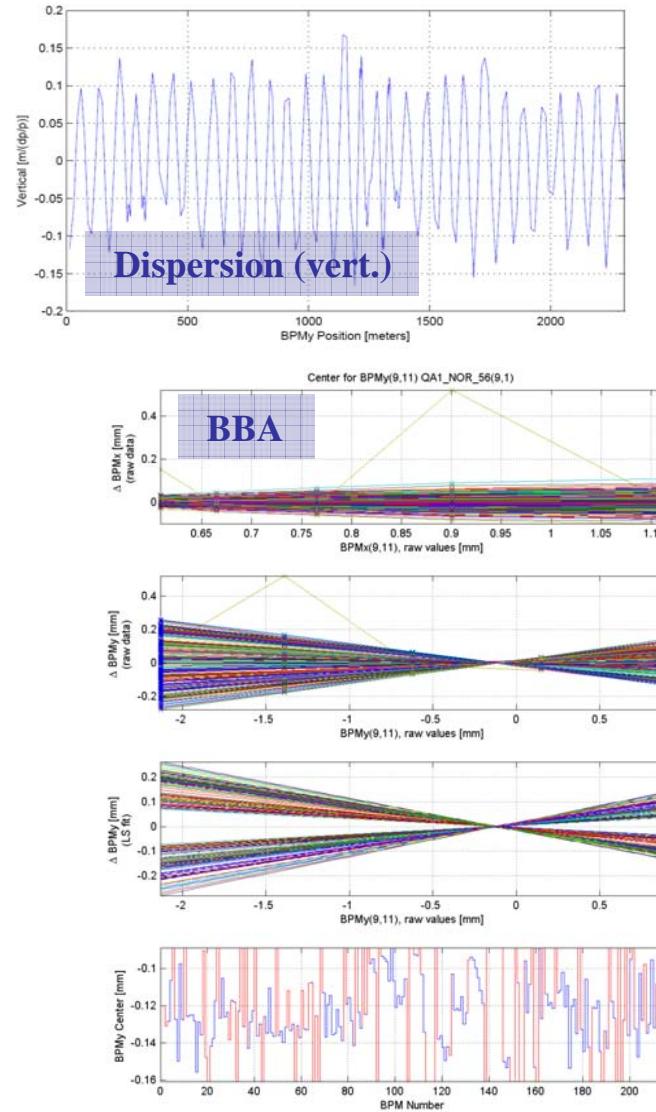
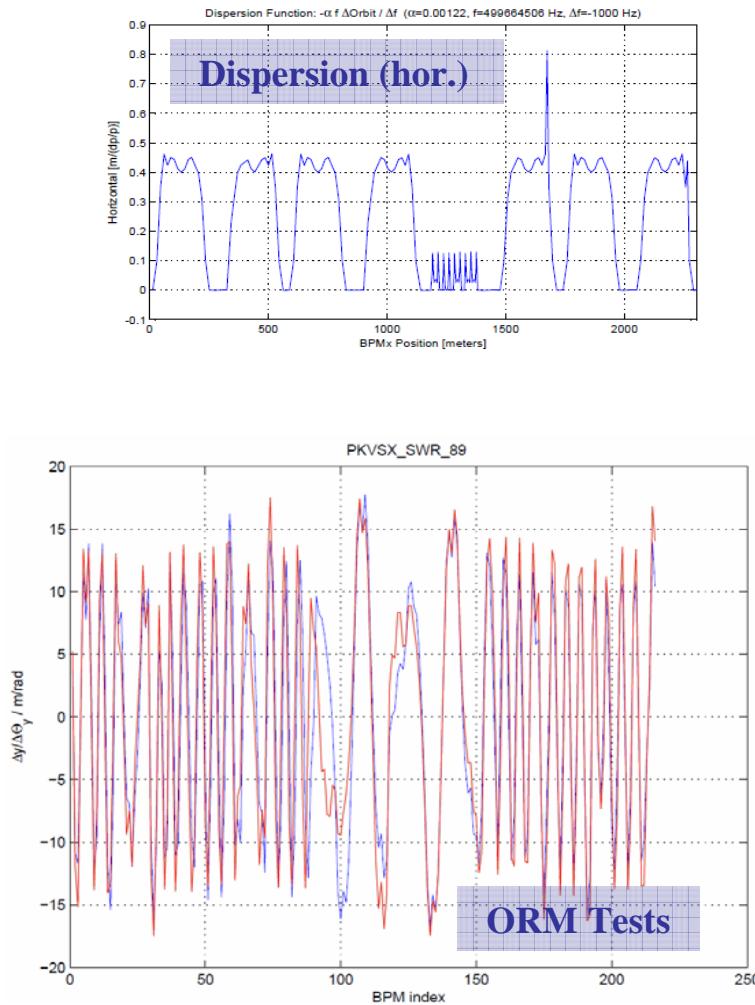


fractional part: DD acquisition



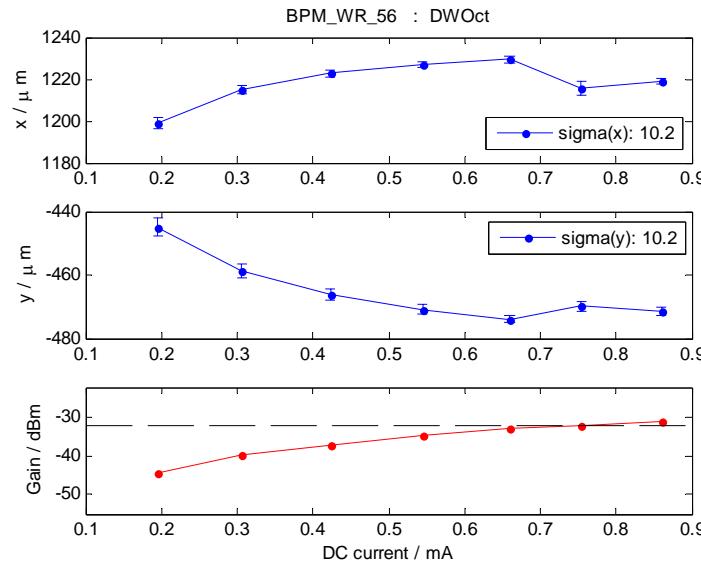
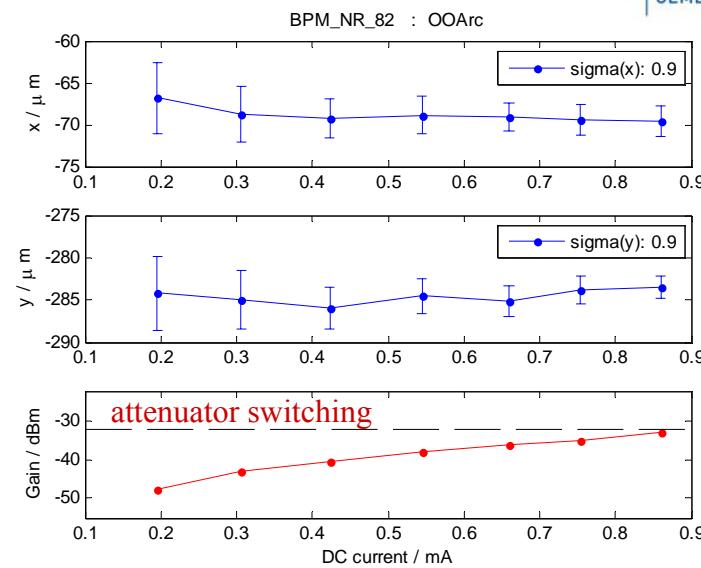
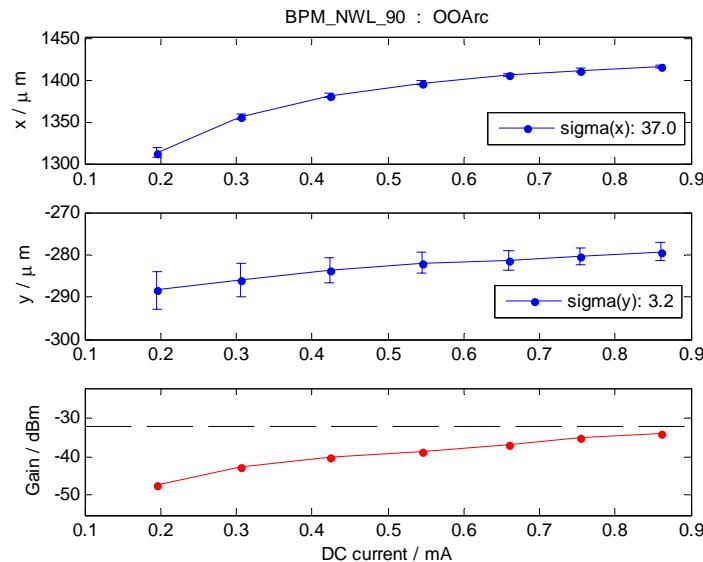
# Commissioning (2)

- high level applications (examples)



# Beam Current Dependency

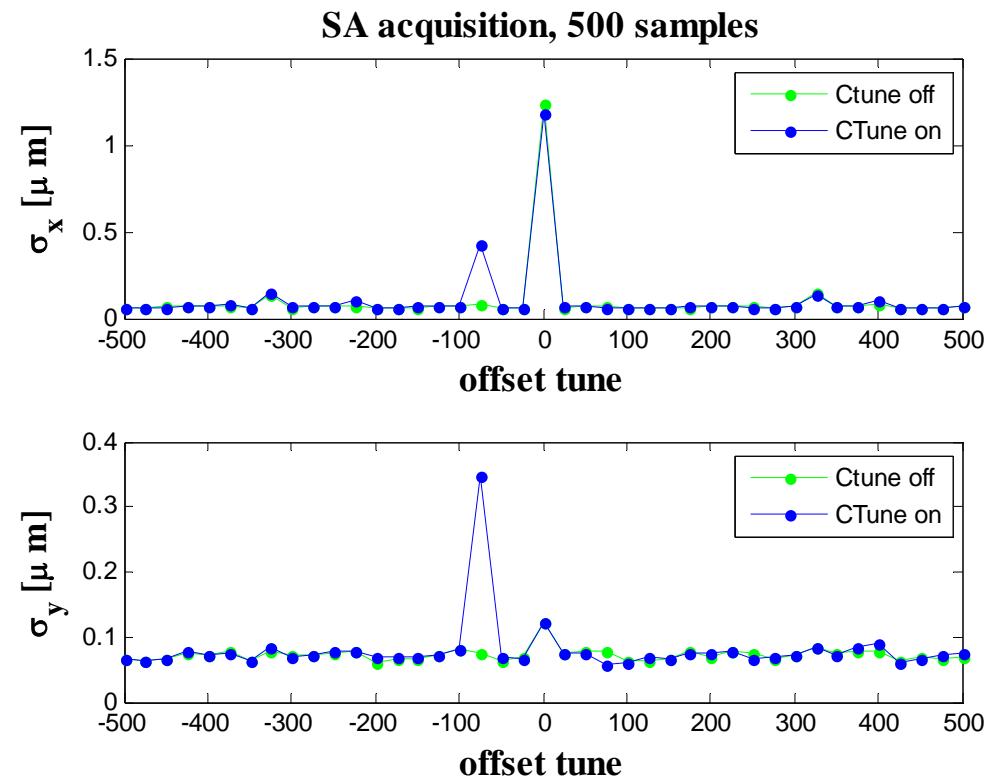
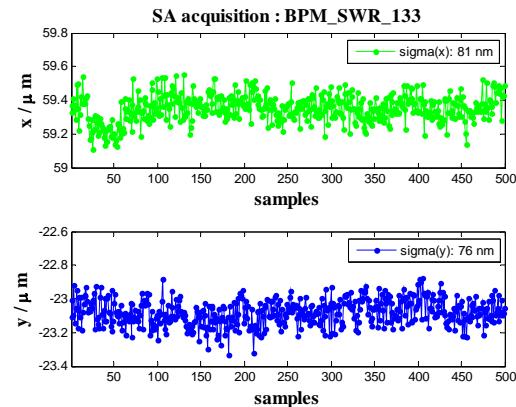
- dependency on position readout
  - single bunch ( $\rightarrow$  real beam)
  - SA acquisition:  
 $\rightarrow$  DSC on, crossbar switching on
  - 100 samples for each bunch current  
 $\rightarrow$  mean and variance of pos. readout



# Offset Tune

- test measurement with „ideal“ beam

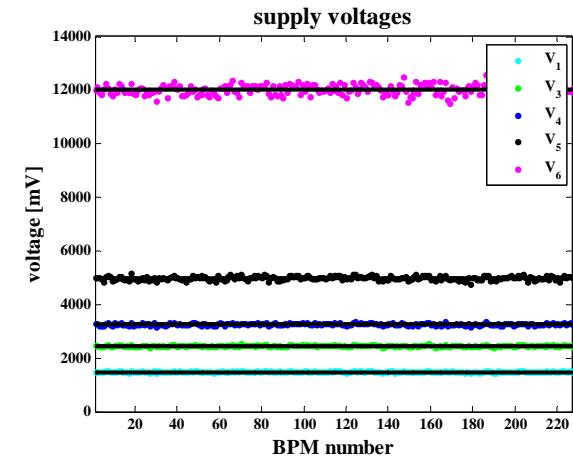
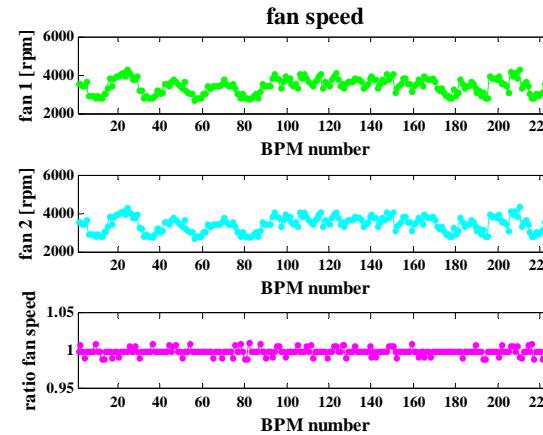
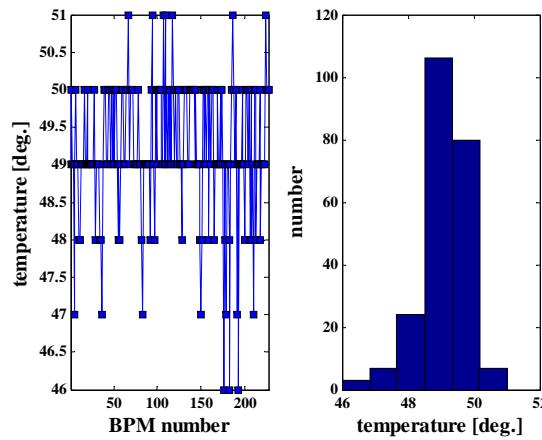
- 40 bunches,  $I \approx 16\text{-}20 \text{ mA}$   
(with several re-injections)
- AGC on  
→ Gain: -37...-39 dBm
- SA acquisition:  
→ DSC on, crossbar switching on
  - compensation tune on/off
  - 500 samples for each offset tune  
→ mean and variance of pos. readout



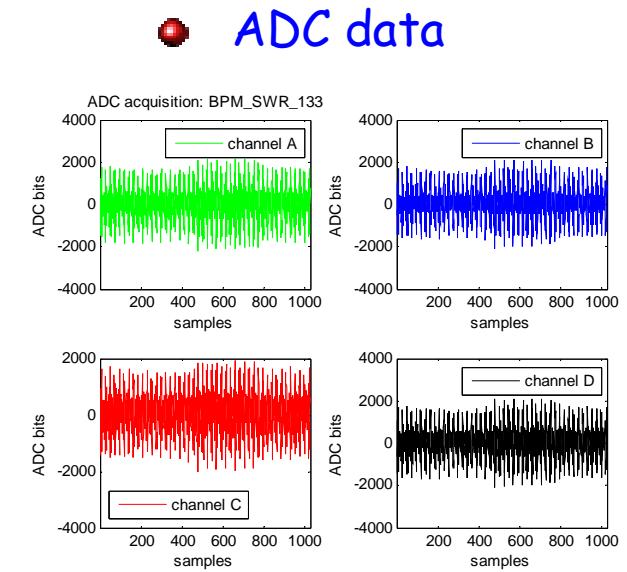
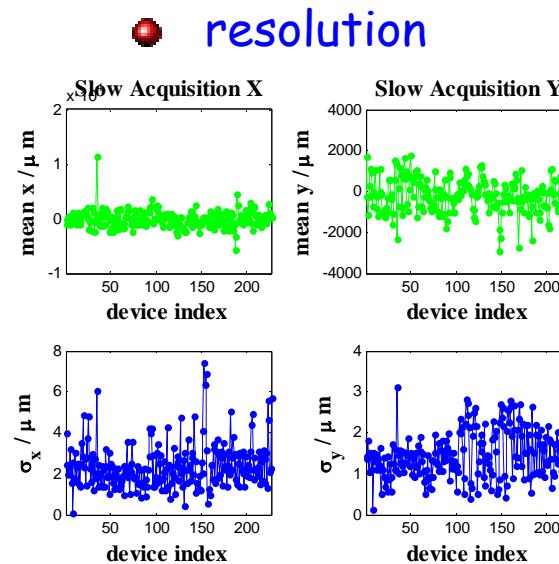
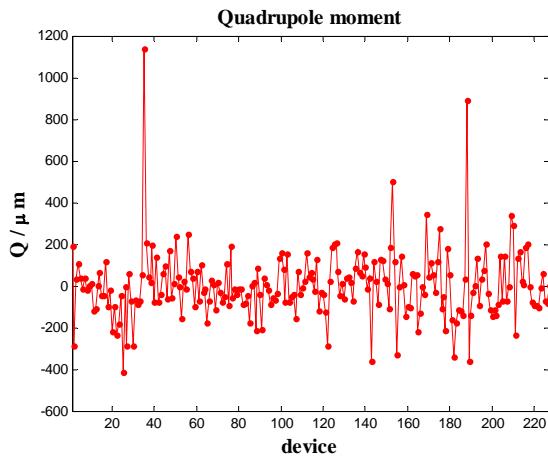
offset tune: +400

# Reliability: Fault Finding

- monitoring of health parameters

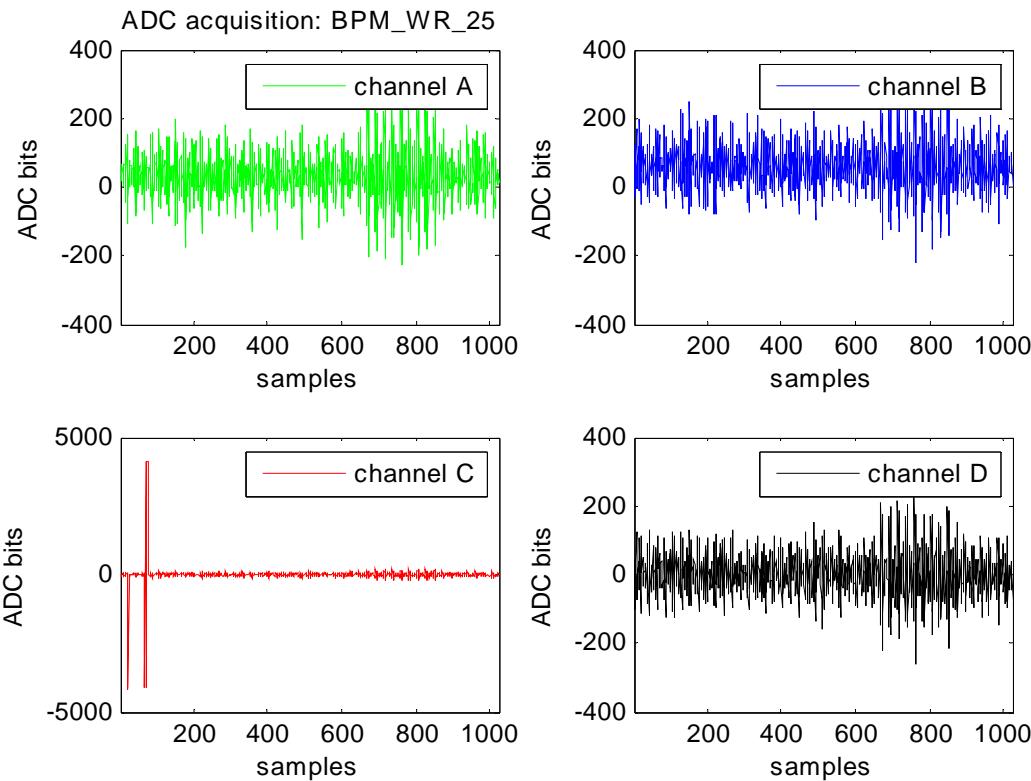


- q-value**

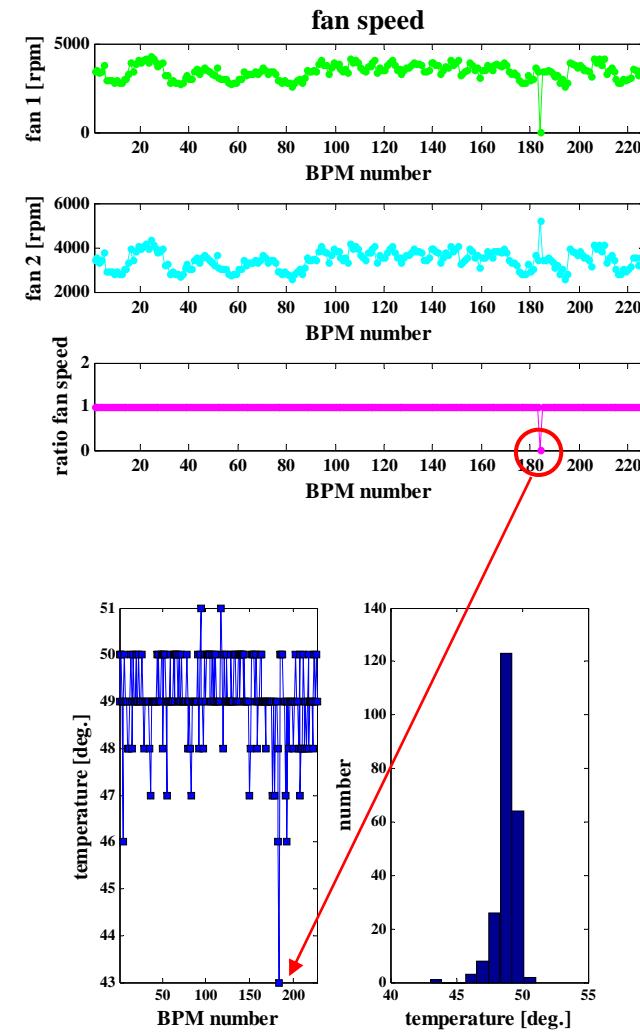


# Fault Finding: Examples (1)

- defect bit on digital board

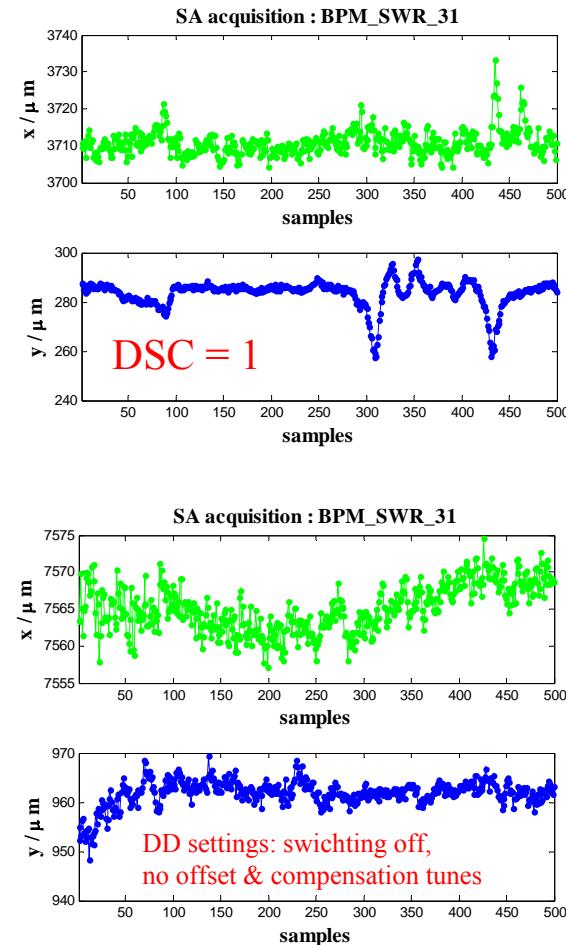
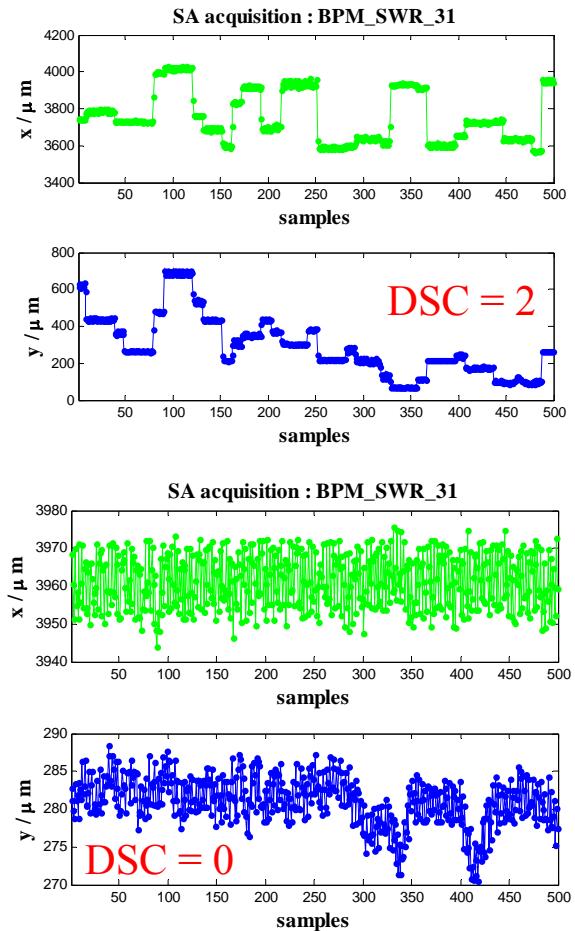


## ● defect fan



# Fault Finding: Examples (2)

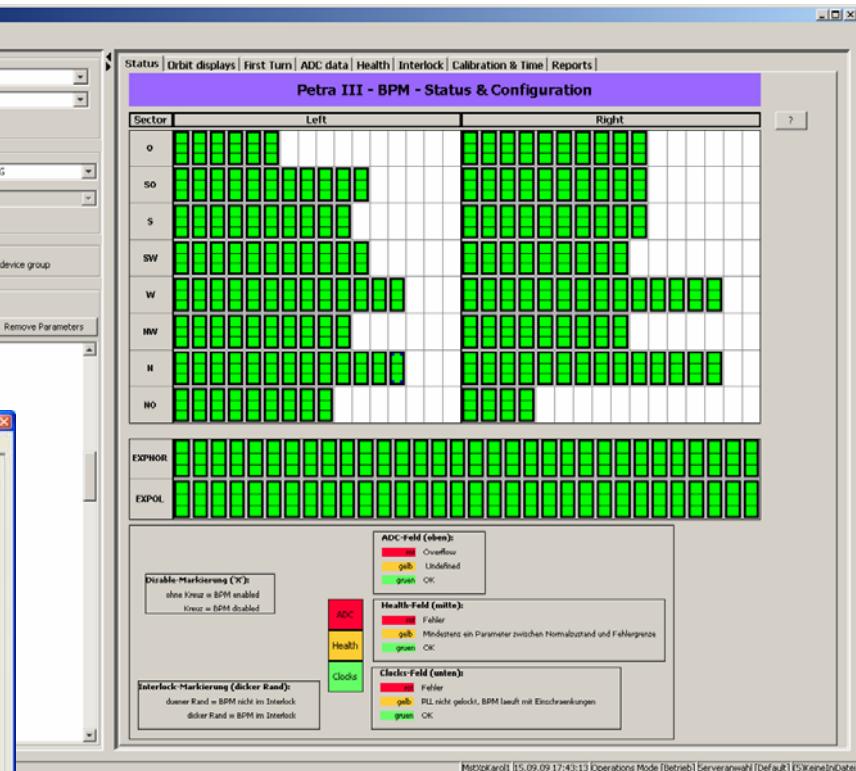
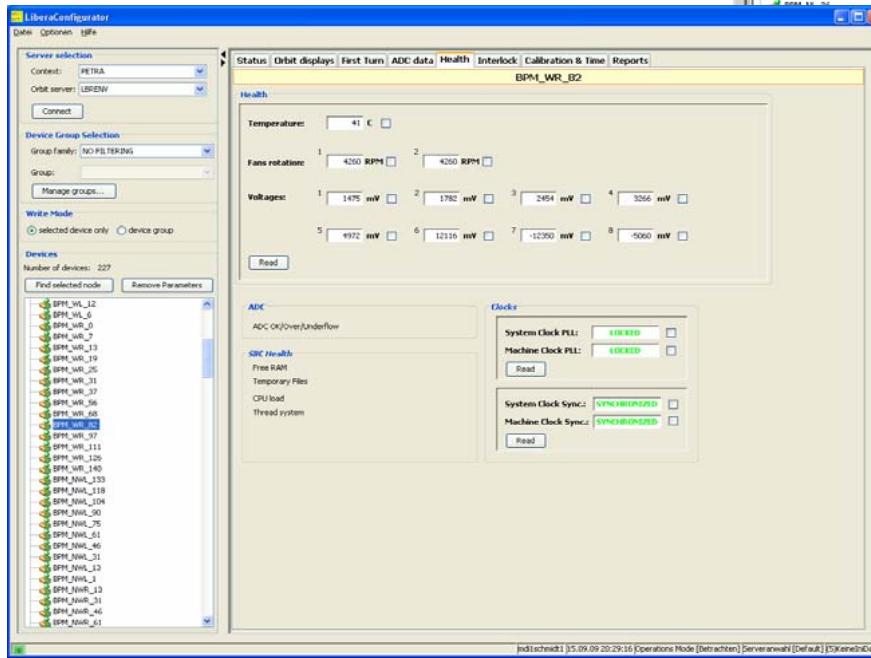
- significant influence of DSC & switching on SA data signal integrity ...



BPM\_SWR\_31, 08.06.2009  
40 Bunche, ~17 mA → Gain ~ -36dBm

# Libera Configurator (1)

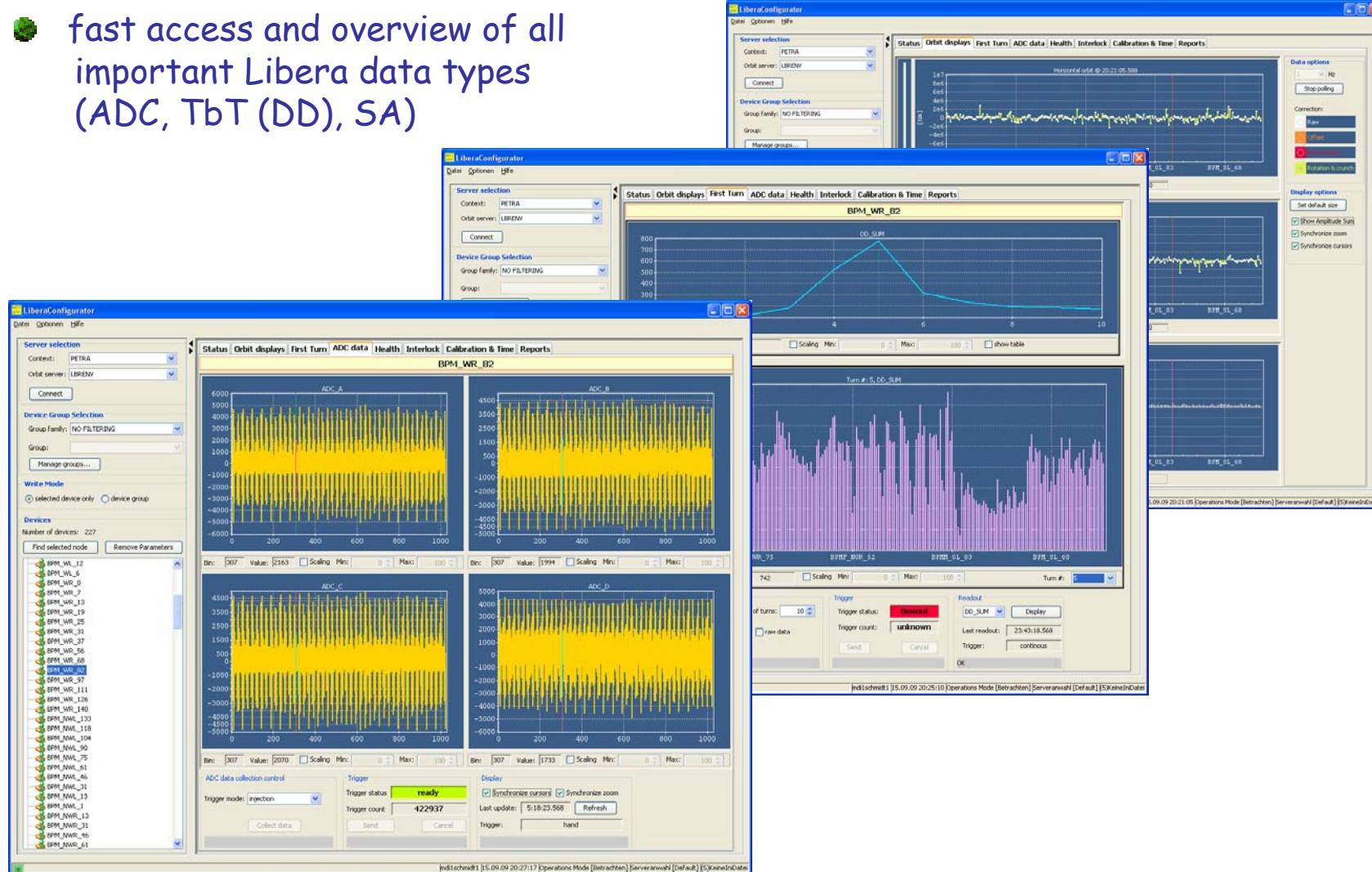
- Libera client software integrated in Petra III control system offers ...
- access to all important Libera device- & control-system parameters
- important control-room operator tool for commissioning
- different modes for operators and experts



• ... fast Libera status overview

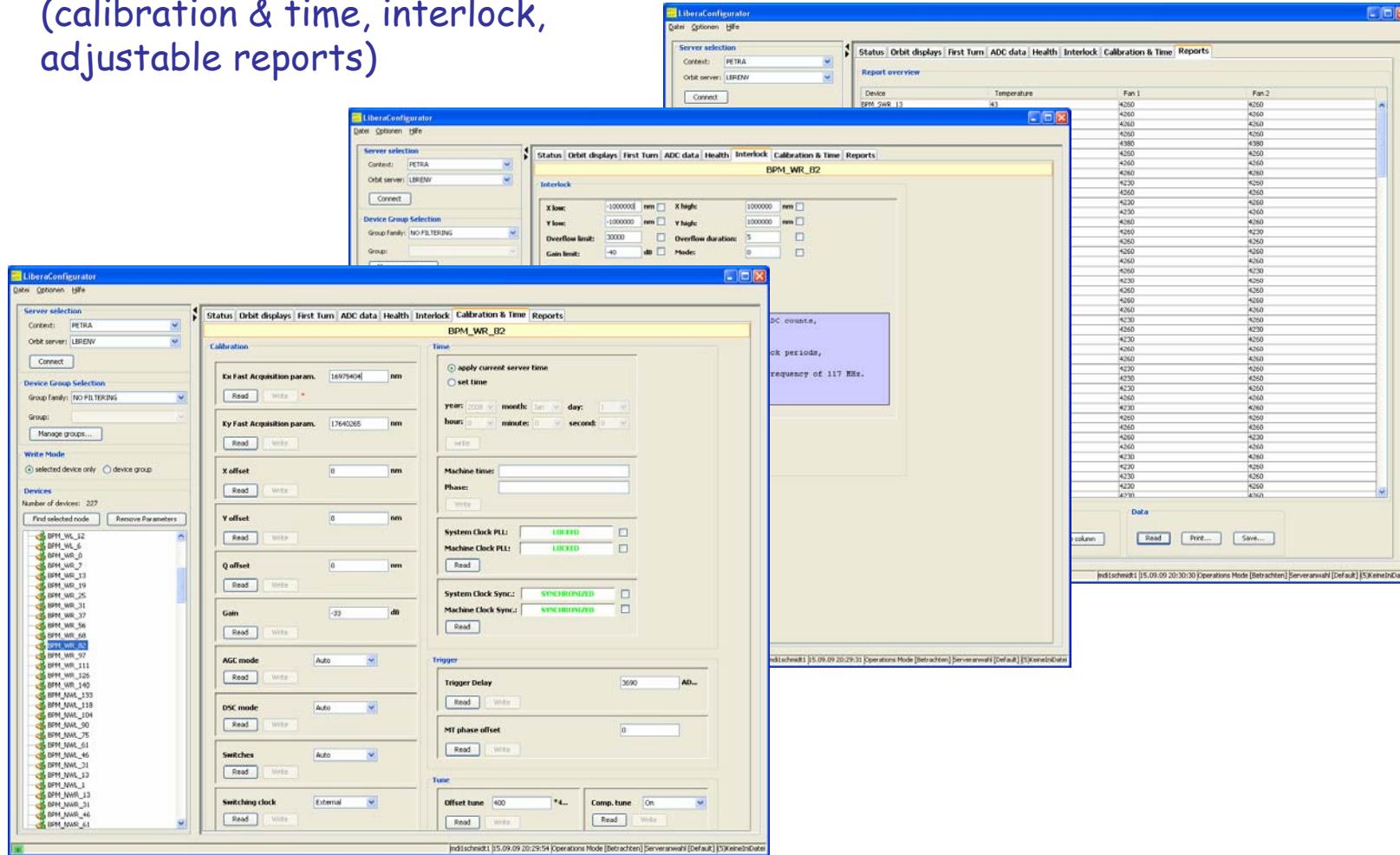
# Libera Configurator (2)

- Libera client software integrated in Petra III control system offers ...
- fast access and overview of all important Libera data types (ADC, TbT (DD), SA)



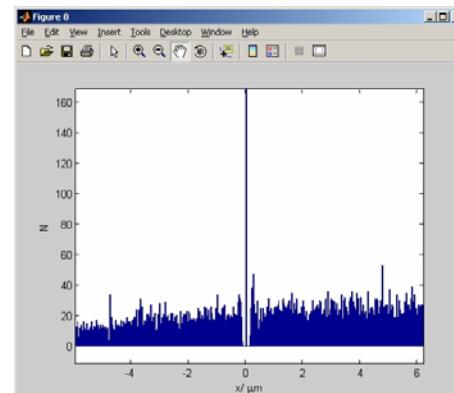
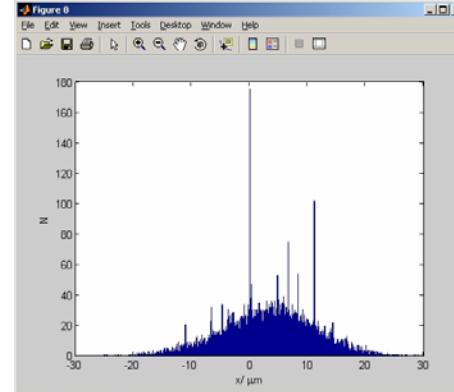
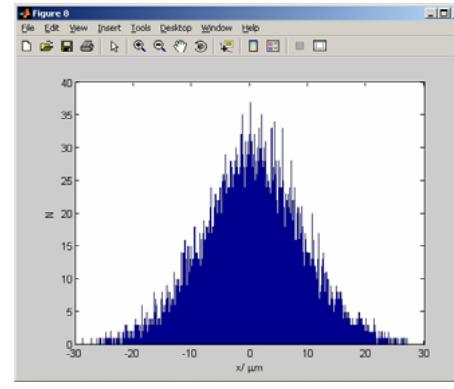
# Libera Configurator (3)

- Libera client software integrated in Petra III control system offers ...
- detailed adjustment & report features  
(calibration & time, interlock,  
adjustable reports)



# Mysteries in Libera Commissioning (1)

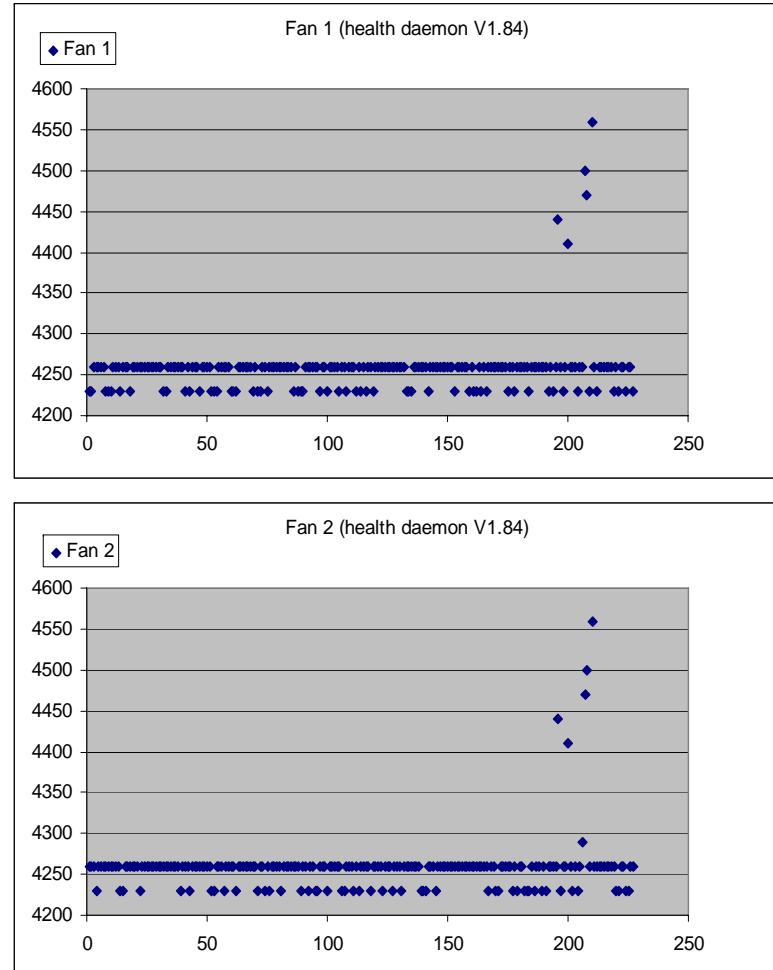
- decimated turn-by-turn (TbT, data-on-demand)  
data of pure noise signal ...  
(readout of 16384 decimated-TbT data)
- corresponding TbT data histogram shows  
typical gaussian plot, but ...
- => DD\_X and DD\_Y raw data show zeroes in  
regular intervals ???
- => histogram of decimated-TbT data shows ...
  1. shifted center of gaussian plot and
  2. some bins (especially zero) are extremely  
more populated than others ???
- supposition: effect due to granularity of ADC  
sampling extremely low noise level
- ... but, if TbT data show correct histogram,  
decimated TbT looks like a bug!!
- (decimated-TbT-data not used nowadays  
=> to be investigated lateron)



courtesy J. Keil

# Mysteries in Libera Commissioning (2)

- several faulty fans (11)
- most of them (7) due to fan driver breakdown
- reason: fans are operated in a control-loop in V1.82 of health-daemon, which drives fans to speeds below critical limit (~4300rpm)  
=> this kills driver transistor due to exceeded power dissipation!
- solution (step 1): fan speed is clipped at 4300rpm in control-loop of new health-daemon V1.84

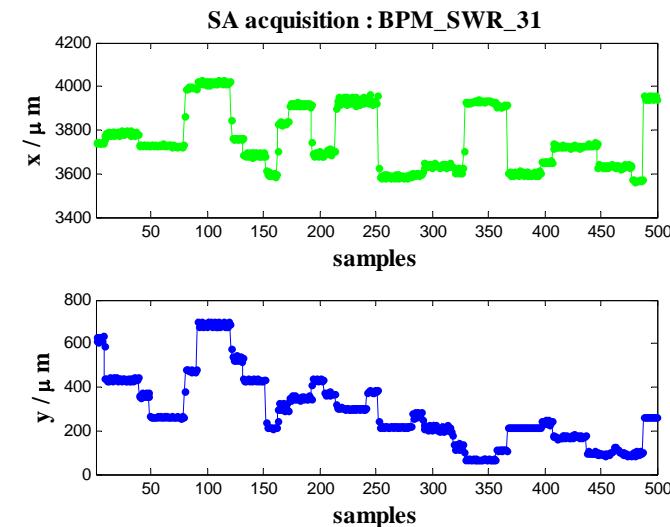


- probably more pre-damaged fan-drivers to come ... ??  
(=> solution (step 2): hardware upgrade action planned)

# Mysteries in Libera Commissioning (3)

- DSCD\_MINTBT\_LEARN\_LIMIT boottime parameter upgrade

- DSCD\_MINTBT\_LEARN\_LIMIT boottime parameter upgrade
  - => reason: steps in SA data, after beam dumps
  - => principle: inefficient DSC-coefficients (amplitude & phase for all 4 switch-channels) were calculated in a low inputlevel range due to noisy input signals (decaying beam)
  - => solution: upgrade increases DSC learn limit boottime parameter (3900 → 15000), so that DSC coefficients are calculated in a range of stable inputsignal signal-to-noise (> 30dB)
  - => results: increased SA step performance (still under investigation)



# Summary & Acknowledgment



- description of PETRA III - BPM system
- machine commissioning worked well & straight forward
  - extensive use of TbT capability in combination with high precision in SA mode
- fine tuning of monitor resolution together with investigation of resolution dependent influences recently started
- **unexpected high failure rate**
  - 13.4% (33 out of 246 devices)!
- Libera control system integration (GUI)
- some Libera mysteries during commissioning
  - ▷ thanks
    - ... to Kees Scheidt (ESRF) and Günther Rehm (Diamond) for fruitful discussions and important hints concerning Libera functionality and commissioning experience.
    - ... to the colleagues from I-Tech for their support .

# Libera Brilliance



Thank you for your attention!